

# Curriculum Vitae

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## Personal information

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Bayer, Judit Anna, PhD. Habil.

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## Academic Teaching Experiences

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University of Münster, Institute for Information, Telecommunication and Media Law, 08/2020-

Collaborative research, workshop organising, publishing.

Co-teaching the course [AI, Human Rights and Ethics](#). An interdisciplinary and inter-institutional, innovative research course.

Co-teaching European Media Freedom, for the University of Kiev. MA.

Budapest Business University of Applied Sciences, Hungary, 09/2016 – 08/2020.

Associate professor at the Faculty of International Relations, Department for Communication Studies.

Courses: European Law (MA, English, 2016-2020), Information Society, Media Law (Freedom of Expression) (MA, English 2017-2020), Public International Law (MA, English, 2017-2020), Business Law (BA, English, 2018-2020).

Participating in the ethical committee.

Co-creating a new Master education in Communication and Media Science.

Supervising BA and MA theses.

Participating in evaluation of student competitions.

Overseeing the organisation of several courses as subject leader.

University of Miskolc, Hungary, 2015/2016 and 2020-2023

Data Protection and Privacy in LLM and continuing legal education.

Participating in doctoral committees.

Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand, 01/2006 – 12/2006

Faculty of Law.

International Cyberlaw, Master and LLB Honours

Zsigmond Király Főiskola, Budapest (King Sigismund College) 06/2003 – 09/2015

Faculty of International Relations and Political Sciences.

College Professor 2015-2016.

Associate Professor and Head of Department 09/2005-09/2015.

Adjunct Professor 05/2002 – 09/2005

Research leave in 2006, leave for family care obligations 2009-2015.

Courses: European Law (BA), Human Rights Law (BA), Media Law (BA).

## Experience as Visiting or Guest Lecturer

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University of Twente, Leiden, Münster, (Netherlands/Germany) 09/2020-06/2022

[AI, Human Rights and Ethics](#). An interdisciplinary and inter-institutional, innovative research course, co-teaching.

University of Münster, Germany 24/05/2023

Department Information Systems (Wirtschaftsinformatik)

AI Law and Ethics (Course: Scientific Ethics).

George Mason University, USA/Budapest 02/2016 – 06/2016

Migration Law, Migration in the media A 48-class teaching module for MA students.  
[Metropolitan University](#), Budapest, Hungary, 2017-2020  
European Media Law MA, English, for Faculty of Communication.  
[University of Miskolc](#), Hungary 02/2019-06/2023  
Continuing Education in Data Protection for Legal Professionals: Privacy rights.

### Academic Education

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[LLM](#) University of Münster. Degree expected: 2024.  
[PhD](#). Eötvös Loránd University of Sciences, Faculty of Law, Department for Constitutional Law, Budapest, Hungary. PhD. 2005.  
[Doctoral Support Program](#). Central European University (CEU), Department of Legal Studies, Hungary. Certificate. 2002.  
[LLM](#) Eötvös Loránd University of Sciences, Faculty of Law, Hungary. Legal degree. 1998.  
[Political Science](#) and [Psychology](#), University of Vienna, Austria. No degree acquired. 1993.

### Academic Research Experience and Fellowships

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[CAIS Bochum](#), 10/2023-03/2024  
Research Fellowship: Finding a new balance for digital rights in the networked society. Workshop organising, interdisciplinary collaborations, writing.

[WIRE Fellowship](#): Human Rights in the digital environment. 08/2022-12/2022  
University of Münster, Institute for Information, Telecommunication and Media Law (ITM)  
Developing a research concept and a draft paper, followed up in 2023/2024

[ITM Senior Research Fellow](#), 09/2021-08/2022  
University of Münster, ITM: The digital legislative package of the EU. Writing a book, to be published in 2024.

[DAAD Fellowship](#), 06/2021- 08/2021  
University of Münster, ITM: Restrictions of Political Content in Social Media Platforms. Publishing: The educated citizenry in MMR.

[WWU International Fellowship](#), 03/2021-06/2021  
University of Münster, ITM: Additional research on procedural rights, interviews and publishing a peer reviewed article at Policy & Internet.

[Schumann Fellowship](#), 08/2020 - 02/2021  
University of Münster, ITM: Liability and responsibility of online social media platforms. Organising a workshop series and co-authoring and co-editing a collective volume, published by Nomos in 2021.

[Center for European Policy Studies \(CEPS\) and Open Society for Europe \(OSIFE\)](#) 06/2018 – 02/ 2019  
ENGAGE Policy Fellowship: Public discourse and the role of social media in its facilitation. Publishing "[Between Anarchy and Censorship](#)".

[Tama University, Tokyo](#), 03/2009-05/2009  
Research fellow by the Japan Foundation, research on the legislative policy to protect minors from the harmful impact of mobile internet consumption.

[Hungarian Academy of Sciences](#), Budapest, Institute for Legal Studies, Centre for Infocommunication Law, 09/2008 – 02/2009  
Project Director: European regulation of state aid and public service broadcasting and its application in Hungarian public service media. Publishing a co-authored monograph with the same title.

[Victoria University of Wellington](#), New Zealand. School of Law. 01/2006 – 12/2006  
Senior Cyberlaw Research Fellow: Research on the 'liability of internet service providers' (ISPs). Publishing a monograph in 2007. Teaching Master and LLB Honours course in International Cyberlaw.

Relevant Languages:

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English: Cambridge Proficiency, 2001

German: second language, TELC C1

Mothertongue: Hungarian

Outstanding Skills:

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Scientific coordination of research projects

Project leadership

Editing academic texts

Policy research and consulting

## List of publications (a selection):

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### Peer-reviewed academic papers and chapters:

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1. Bayer, J. (2024). The EU policy on disinformation: aims and legal basis. *Journal of Media Law*, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17577632.2024.2362478>
2. Bayer, J. (2024). Legal implications of using generative AI in the media. *Information & Communications Technology Law*, 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13600834.2024.2352694>
3. Bayer, J. (2024, forthcoming) The European response to Russian disinformation in the context of the war in Ukraine", *Hungarian Journal of Legal Studies*
4. Bayer, J. (2024) Post-truth and post-trust: how to re-define trust in the judicial system and the media *ERA Forum*, 2024/7/4, Springer
5. Bayer, J. (2024) The Place of Content Ranking Algorithms on the Ai Risk Spectrum, *Telecommunication Policy*, Vol. 48. Issue 5, June 2024, 102741, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.telpol.2024.102741>
6. Bayer, J. (2024) ChatGPT in den Medien. *Rechtshandbuch, Nomos*, <https://www.nomos-shop.de/nomos/titel/rechtshandbuch-chatgpt-id-119042/>
7. Bayer, J. - Grimme, Chr. - Meuwly, D. - Trautmann, H.: AI Trustworthiness in the Judicial Process – Challenges, Risks and Opportunities, *Social Media and Society* (Submitted)
8. Kalbhenn, Jan - Rennert, Justin - Bayer, Judit: Der Kommissionsentwurf zu einer Richtlinie zum Schutz vor strategischen Klagen gegen öffentliche Beteiligung («SLAPP»), *ZUM*, 2022, 705-714
9. Bayer, J (2022) Facebook Oversight Board: limitations and opportunities as a dispute resolution body. *Fundamentum*, vol. 26/3. <http://fundamentum.hu/sites/default/files/fundamentum-2022-3-01.pdf>
10. Bayer, J (2022) AI and disinformation. The technological and legal limits of content regulation in the context of disinformation. *Legal Tech*. 1(2) p. 81.-87.
11. Bayer, J (2022) Procedural rights as safeguard for human rights in platform regulation. *Policy&Internet*. 1-17. Online first, 25 May 2022 <https://doi.org/10.1002/poi3.298>
12. Bayer, J (2022) The educated citizenry. The Proposal for a Regulation on transparency and targeting of political advertising. *MMR*, 535.
13. Bayer, J. - Holznagel B. (2022) Neue Rahmenbedingungen für den Einsatz von Algorithmen im Mediensektor. *Kommunikation und Recht*. 240-247. 25/4. (in German).
14. Calleja, N. et al, ... Bayer, J. ... – Purnat, T. (2021) A public health research agenda for managing infodemics: Methods and results of the first WHO infodemiology conference. *Journal of Medical Internet Research*.
15. Bayer, J. – Kalbhenn, J. (2021) Masse und Macht – Auf der Suche nach Regeln für digitale Kommunikationsplattformen. *ZUM – Zeitschrift für Urheber- und Medienrecht*, p. 323 – 329.
16. Bayer, J. (2021) [Rights and Duties of Online Platforms](#). In.: *Perspectives on Platform Regulation*. (ed. by Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L.) *Nomos*.
17. Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L. (2021) [Introduction](#). In.: *Perspectives on Platform Regulation*. (ed. by Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L.) *Nomos*.
18. Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L. (2021) *Conclusions: Regulatory Responses to Communication Platforms: Models and Limits*. In.: *Perspectives on Platform Regulation*. (ed. by Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L.) *Nomos*.
19. Bayer, J. (2020). Double harm to voters: data-driven micro-targeting and democratic public discourse. *Internet Policy Review*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.14763/2020.1.1460>.
20. Bayer, J. (2020): [High-impact hate speech by persons of authority: a lower threshold needed?](#) *Acta Juridica*, Vol. 60. No. 3. September.
21. Bayer, J. (2020): [Disinformation and its Certain Regulatory Approaches](#). Landesanstalt für Medien, NRW. Düsseldorf.

22. Bayer, J. (2019) The illusion of pluralism. Regulatory aspects of equality in the new media. In: Trappel, Josef (ed): Digital Media Inequalities. Policies against divides, distrust and discrimination. Nordicom, Göteborg. 2019. 127-140.
23. Bayer, J., Bárd, P., Dezséri, K., Dieringer, J., Hegedűs, I., Lőrincz, M., ... Végh, Z. (2019). Tyranny and Hope. [Report of the Hungarian Europe Society to the Invitation of the V21 Group](#) pp. 1-26.
24. Bayer, J. (2017) Media Pluralism in Third-Wave Democracies. A Potential of European Legislation to Improve Media Freedom and Pluralism. In: Media in Third-Wave Democracies. Southern and Central/Eastern Europe in a Comparative Perspective, edited by Péter Bajomi-Lázár. L'Harmattan, Budapest, 2017. 19-44.
25. Bayer, J. (2016) European Data Protection Regulation. Journal of Law Teachers Vol 6 (2), 2016. ISSN 2331-1580. Published by Law Centre-I, Faculty of Law, University of Delhi.

#### Books and policy papers with ISBN

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1. Bayer, J. (2024) Digital Media Regulation within the European Union - A Framework for a New Media Order, Nomos, <https://www.nomos-elibrary.de/10.5771/9783748945352/digital-media-regulation-within-the-european-union?page=1>.
2. Bayer, J. - Grimme, Chr. (2024 forthcoming) *From Code to Conscience: Exploring Human Rights and Ethics in Multidisciplinary AI Education*. Springer. 1-196. (Accepted for publication)
3. Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L. (2021) (eds) [Perspectives on Platform Regulation. Concepts and Models of Social Media Governance Across the Globe](#). Nomos.
4. Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Lubianiec, K. – Pinteá, A. – Schmitt, J. B. – Szakács, J. – Uszkiewicz, E. (2021) [Disinformation and propaganda: impact on the functioning of the rule of law and democratic processes in the EU and its Member States - 2021 update](#). A study requested by the European Parliament's Special Committee on Foreign Interference in all Democratic Processes in the European Union, including Disinformation (INGE)
5. Bayer, Judit - Bárd, Petra (2020) [Hate speech and hate crime in the EU and the evaluation of online content regulation approaches](#). Study for the European Parliament, Policy Department C: Citizens' Rights And Constitutional Affairs. 2020. ISBN 978-92-846-6902-8 | doi:10.2861/28047
6. Bayer, J. - Bitiukova, Natalija, Bárd, Petra, Szakács, Judit, Alemanno, Alberto, Uszkiewicz, Erik (2019) [Disinformation and propaganda – impact on the functioning of the rule of law in the EU and its Member States](#). Study for the European Parliament Policy Department C: Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs. 2019. ISBN: 9789284646395<sup>[L1]</sup><sub>[SEP]</sub>
7. Bayer, J. (2019) [Between Anarchy and Censorship](#). Public discourse and the duties of social media. CEPS Papers in Liberty and Security in Europe. ISBN 978-94-6138-725-7
8. Bayer, J - Polyák, G. - Urbán, Á: Media Law in Hungary (2019). International Encyclopedia of Laws, Kluwer. December 2012, 2015, 2018.
9. Majtényi, L. - Bayer, J (2017) [Információs jog I.](#) (Information Law), Miskolci Egyetem, university coursebook.
10. Bárd, P. - Bayer, J (2016) A comparative analysis of media freedom and pluralism in the EU Member States Brussels: European Parliament (EP), 2016. 185 p.<sup>[L1]</sup><sub>[SEP]</sub> (ISBN:978-92-846-0032-8).

#### Policy papers and other relevant publications:

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1. Bayer, J.-Simon, É. (2022) Recommendations for the Upcoming European Media Freedom Act. <https://www.liberties.eu/f/QSGNE8>
2. Bayer, J. - Bárd, P. - Vosyliute, L. - Luk, N. Ch. (2021) [Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation \(SLAPP\) in the European Union. A comparative study](#). EU-CITZEN: Academic Network On European Citizenship Rights. ISBN 978-92-846-8312-3| doi: 10.2861/305
3. Bayer, J. – Katsirea, I. – Batura, O. – Holznagel, B. – Harmann, S. – Lubianiec, K. (2021) [The fight against disinformation, and the right to freedom of expression - an update](#). A study

requested by the European Parliament's Committee on Civil Liberties Justice and Home Affairs.

4. Bayer, J.-Kalbhenn, J. (2020) [Legal review of the draft Federal Act on Measures to Protect Users on Communications Platforms \(Kommunikationsplattformen-Gesetz – KoPI-G\)](#) by the Republic of Austria. Legal Review for the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE). 15 October 2020.
5. Bárd, P. - Bayer, J. - Luk, N. Ch. - Vosyliute, L. Coordinated by Sergio Carrera. (2020): [Ad-hoc request. SLAPP in the EU context pp. 1-69.](#) Academic Network on European Citizenship Rights, European Commission, Brussels

### Blog entries:

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Bayer, Judit; Cseres, Kati: [Without Enforcement, the EMFA is Dead Letter](#): A Proposal to Improve the Enforcement of EMFA, VerfBlog, 2023/6/13, DOI: [10.17176/20230613-231137-0](#).

Bayer, Judit: [Medienfreiheit als europäische Tradition](#): Geschichte und Notwendigkeit des geplanten Europäischen Medienfreiheitsgesetzes (EMFA), Verfassungsblog, 2023/5/19, DOI: [10.17176/20230519-140457-0](#)

Bayer, Judit: [Missing Freedom Act](#), Verfassungsblog, 2022/9/15, DOI: [10.17176/20220915-230335-0](#)

Bayer, J. (2021) [Policies and measures to counter disinformation in Germany: the power of informational communities](#). Heinrich Böll Stiftung - Commentary.

Bayer, J. (2021) [New EU rules on political advertising: Here you go, read the fine print](#). INFORRM's blog. 30. Nov. 2021.

Bayer, J. (2021) [The Power of Softness: the Trump decision of the Facebook Oversight Board](#). INFORRM's blog. 11 May, 2021.

Bayer, J. (2021) [Germany: New law against right-wing extremism and hate crime](#). INFORRM's blog. 24 April, 2021.

Bayer, J. (2020) [Die rechtlichen Grundprinzipien für künstliche Intelligenz](#). Institut für Informations-, Telekommunikations- und Medienrecht.

Bayer, J. (2020): [Hate Speech in Political Communication](#). Blogsite of the Institute for Legal Studies of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences Centre of Excellence.

The Stop Soros legislative package of Orban. (2018) on: mediaLAWS, [Law and Policy of the Media in a Comparative Perspective](#).

### Conference and public presentations (most relevant, 2016-2023):

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2023, 7-8 September, Goethe University of Frankfurt am Main: The Regulation of Disinformation. European Policy: Aims and Legal Basis.

2023, 5 June, University of Münster: [Workshop on the DSA and the Disinformation Code. New Standards for Journalistic Content?](#) New Standards for Political Ads: DSA, Code and Regulation.

2023, 10 Mai, University of Münster: Symposium Oeconomicum Münster (36.): Ethische und Rechtliche Herausforderungen der KI.

2023, 28 March, Leibniz Institut für Medienforschung (Hans Bredow Institut): SLAPP Directive.

2023, 24 April, University of Jena: Liken, Teilen, Regulieren – Die Zukunft der Plattformregulierung: Hass im Netz als Herausforderung für die Content-Moderation.

2023, 28 March, Leibniz Institute, Media Lunch Talk (online). The Problem of SLAPP and the challenges of definition and of regulation.

2022, 8-9 December, Antwerpen, University of Antwerpen: The Background of EU's Regulatory Approach to Online Hate speech . @antidote Expert Workshop on Evidence-Based Cyberviolence Policy in Europe.

2022, 24-25 November, Trier (online), Academy of European Law: Online Hate Speech: Legal and Policy Developments. Focus on the draft Digital Services Act. Update on hate crime regulation in the EU.

2022, 23 November, Budapest (online), Hungarian Academy of Science: [The war in Ukraine and its consequences](#). Disinformation at War. (in Hungarian).



2022, 11 November, Berlin: 25th Anniversary of the Institute for Information, Telecommunication and Media Law. Medienvielfalt und kommunikative Chancengleichheit zwischen dualer Rundfunkordnung und digitaler Plattformökonomie. Safeguarding Media Freedom in Europe.

2022, 3 November, Bochum: CAIS-RAILS workshop. In search of a balance between the goals of democracy and human rights – and innovation.

2022, 13 October, (online) ECREA Communications Law and Policy Section pre-conference session: Harms and Standards in Content Platform Governance. Balancing individual rights and societal interests around disinformation.

2022, 6 October, (online) UNESCO MUNUCCLE program: Online disinformation, and the fight against it in the EU.

2022, 20-24 June 2022, Trier (online), Academy of European Law: Summer Course on the Rule of Law in the European Union. Safeguarding media freedom and pluralism to uphold the rule of law.

2022, 9 June, Nijmegen: Symposium 'The role of courts and access to justice in the digital era', Radboud University Nijmegen: Use of AI in the criminal procedure.

2022, 21 March, Brussels (online), Landesvertretung NRW bei der EU: Klagen als Schikane - Schutz vor SLAPP-Klagen in Deutschland und Europa.

2022, 9 March, Berlin (online): Webinar at the RAILS Society: Perspectives of platform regulation: the use of AI in the context of content curation.

2022, 4 February, Istanbul (online): Keynote Speech at the [Resilience](#) Research Project Conference: European Regulatory Approach to Online Hate Speech.

2022, 3-4-5 February, Münster (online): AI Decisionmaking, Conference at the University of Münster: Content Ranking Regulatory Approaches.

2022, 20 January, Madrid (online): Final Conference of the GENHA Project (Hate Speech, Gender, Social Networks And Political Parties): European Regulatory Approach to Online Hate Speech.

2021, 25 November, Moscow (online) Lomonosov University Conference 'International Online Digital Economy and Law Conference on The role of AI and digital technologies in achieving the SDGs: legal issues'. Title: Perspectives of Platform Regulation.

2021, June, Berlin: Weizenbaum Conference: Platform Regulation Models. Opposing ends of the spectrum.

2021, 11 May, Münster: Bayer, J. -Holznagel, B: [TP Algorithmization](#): The role of algorithms in disinformation and its tackling

2021, 13 April, Brussels (online), INGE Committee of the European Parliament: Reporting on the research on disinformation and propaganda - an update.

2021, February: ELSA (The European Law Students' Association): Hate Speech and Discrimination in the Light of Intersectionality.

2020, 15 December: Lunchtime Seminar of the Law School Münster: Media Pluralism in Hungary.

2020, Oct-2021 May: Workshop Series: Hate Speech and Platform Regulation. Hosted by ITM Münster.

2020, June 30-July 16 (Geneva): 6-day long [WHO Global Infodemiology conference](#): How infodemics affect the world & how they can be managed: moderator and co-author.

2019, 15 October, Münster: Panel Discussion "Major Challenges Facing the Constitution". Institut für Informations-, Telekommunikations- und Medienrecht (ITM), Münster. Im Rahmen der Projekt "Future Constitution"

2019, 24 September, Düsseldorf: Internal Workshop of the North-Rhein Westphalen Media Authority: Disinformation.

2019, 20 June, Sofia, CEECOM Conference: The normative conditions of fair political discourse in social media platforms.

2019, 21 March, Brussels: [European Parliament LIBE Committee, Presentation](#) of the research report ": [Disinformation and propaganda...](#)"

2019, 7 March, Budapest: CEU-CMDS-CEPS Engage Fellowship Closing Event: Media freedom and pluralism, in the context of populism and the rule of law.

2019, 21 February: Brussels: CEPS Ideas Lab: The situation of the rule of law in Hungary.

2019, 7 February, Pristina, Kosovo: The situation of media and the rule of law in Hungary.

2019, 26 January, Budapest: Hungarian Communication Society: Public Sphere. "Publicity of the new media"/Az újmédia nyilvánossága. Metropolitan University, Budapest.

- 2018, 30 May, Szeged (Hungary): CEECOM Annual Conference. Could publication through platform providers be regarded as a human right? Szeged.
- 2018, 30 May, Szeged (Hungary): CEECOM Annual Conference. The Protection of Media Freedom at the European Level. Szeged.
- 2018, 23 May, Budapest: ICA Preconference: The Pop-Culture of Political Communication. Central European University.
- 2018, 16 January, Budapest: Central European University, CMDS Public Lecture: Between Market and Human Rights: Media Pluralism and Democracy Under Threat in the EU (Bayer J. - Bárd P.)
- 2017, June, Brussels, European Parliament LIBE Committee Hearing. Presentation of the Study "A comparative analysis of media freedom and pluralism in the EU Member States".
2017. 8 June, Brussels: European Media Law Conference: "The Protection of Media Freedom at the European Level".
- 2016, 1-2 December, Koppenhagen: Pluralism and Freedom in the Media.
- 2016, 9 November London: 'Freedom and Diversity on the Internet: Liability of Intermediaries for Third Party Content'. Event: 'Restricted and Redacted: Where now for human rights and digital information control?' Venue: Information Law and Policy Centre at the Institute for Advanced Legal Studies (IALS) in London.
- 2016, 1 July, Wroclaw: "(R)Evolution of Europe's Press". Commentator.
- 2016, 15 April, Budapest: Media in Third Wave Democracies: Media Pluralism in Europe. Conference of the Euromedia Research Network