

## List of publications:

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### Peer-reviewed academic papers:

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- Bayer, J. - Grimme, Chr. - Meuwly, D. - Trautmann, H.: AI Trustworthiness in the Judicial Process – Challenges, Risks and Opportunities, *ACM Computer Surveys* (Submitted)
- Bayer, J (2022) Facebook Oversight Board: limitations and opportunities as a dispute resolution body. *Fundamentum*, vol. 26. in press.
- Kalbhenn, J - Rennert, J - Bayer, J (2022) Der Kommissionsentwurf zu einer Richtlinie zum Schutz vor strategischen Klagen gegen öffentliche Beteiligung («SLAPP») ZUM (10) p. 705-714.
- Bayer, J (2022) AI and disinformation. The technological and legal limits of content regulation in the context of disinformation. *Legal Tech*. 1(2) p. 81.-87.
- Bayer, J (2022) Procedural rights as safeguard for human rights in platform regulation. *Policy&Internet*. 1-17. Online first, 25 May 2022 <https://doi.org/10.1002/poi3.298>
- Bayer, J (2022) The educated citizenry. The Proposal for a Regulation on transparency and targeting of political advertising. *MMR*, 535.
- Bayer, J. - Holznagel B. (2022) Neue Rahmenbedingungen für den Einsatz von Algorithmen im Mediensektor. *Kommunikation und Recht*. 240-247. 25/4. (in German).
- Herendy, Cs. – Zsolt, P. – Bayer, J. (2021) Division of household duties and family life during the first wave of the COVID-19 pandemics in the light of gender equality. *Pro Publico Bono* – article accepted for publication (in Hungarian)
- Calleja, N. et al, ... Bayer, J. ... – Purnat, T. (2021) A public health research agenda for managing infodemics: Methods and results of the first WHO infodemiology conference. *Journal of Medical Internet Research*.
- Bayer, J. – Kalbhenn, J. (2021) Masse und Macht – Auf der Suche nach Regeln für digitale Kommunikationsplattformen. *ZUM – Zeitschrift für Urheber- und Medienrecht*, p. 323 – 329. (in German)
- Bayer, J. (2020): High-impact hate speech by persons of authority: a lower threshold needed? *Acta Juridica*, Vol. 60. No. 3. September.
- Bayer, J. (2020). Double harm to voters: data-driven micro-targeting and democratic public discourse. *Internet Policy Review*, 9(1). DOI: 10.14763/2020.1.146, ISSN: 2197-6775.
- Bayer, J. (2018) Media freedom and pluralism: legislation and enforcement at the European level. *ERA Forum*, 19(1), 101-113. *Journal of the Academy of European Law*. 2018. DOI 10.1007/s12027-018-0508-5. ISSN:1612-3093E-ISSN:1863-9038
- Bayer, J. (2018). Robert A. Kahn: A gyűlölet szabadsága - amerikai és európai perspektívák. Book Review on Robert A. Kahn. *BUKSZ–Budapesti Könyvszemle*, Vol.30./2-3, 204–206.
- Bayer, J. (2017) [Az Emberi Jogok Európai Bírósága 10. cikkkel kapcsolatos joggyakorlatának egyes súlypontjai](#). in: *Állam és Jogtudomány (különszám)*, Vol. LVIII. 2017. N. 4. szerk: Bárd Petra - Bárd Károly. 117-128.o.
- Bárd, P. - Bayer, J. (2017) Médiaszabadság és pluralizmus az Európai Unióban. *Jogtudományi Közlöny*, 72(12) 536-546.
- Bayer, J. (2016) European Data Protection Regulation. *Journal of Law Teachers* Vol 6 (2), 2016. ISSN 2331-1580. Published by Law Centre-I, Faculty of Law, University of Delhi.
- Bayer, J. (2013) Szükséges-e az Alkotmányjog oktatásának reformja? (Is it necessary to reform the teaching of constitutional law?) *Fundamentum*, XVII./1.
- Bayer, J. (2015) Bajomi-Lázár Péter: Party colonisation of the media in Central and Eastern Europe. Book Review. *BUKSZ–Budapesti Könyvszemle*, Vol.27.1-2. p.89.
- Bayer, J. (2012) European principles and rules on the operation, structure and financing of the civil service./ [A közszolgálati funkciójának, struktúrájának és finanszírozásának európai elvei és szabályai](#). *Médiakutató*, Vol.XIII./2.
- Bayer, J. (2010) Regulation of Mobile Internet with the Aim to Protect Children in Japan and in the European Union. In: *Rendészeti Szemle (Law Enforcement Review)*, Vol.LVIII./1, p. 96-119.

- Bayer J. (2010) Regulatory Reasons and Consequences of the Success of Mobile Phone Internet in Japan. In: Jel-Kép (Journal of Communication), 2009, December.
- Bayer, J. (2010) How the new media act restricts press freedom in Hungary/[Az új médiatörvény sajtószabadságot korlátozó rendelkezései](#). In: Médiakutató. Vol.XII/1. 1-8.
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- Bayer, J. – Rieke, Th. (2009) Die Medienaufsicht in Ungarn – Entwicklung, Struktur und Reformbedarf. *Medien und Recht*. 6. Jahrgang 1/09. (The Media Authority in Hungary: Development, Structure and Need for Reform) 30-37.
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- Bayer, J. (2007) Comprehensive/[Átfogó](#). Book review of "Media Regulation" by M. Gálik - G. Polyák. Vol.VIII./3. pp. 131-132.
- Bayer J. (2005) How the notion of public life and public person changed in the web-society. Corporate defamation, or consumer's critique? (A közélet és a közszereplés fogalmának változásai a webes társadalomban. Vállalati rágalmozás, vagy fogyasztói kritika?) Médiakutató, Budapest, Vol.VI./3. 53-68.
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- Bayer, J. (2005) Attempts to regulate infringements of privacy: to what extent can the classic rules be applied to the internet?/[Kísérletek a személyiségi jogsértések szabályozására: Mennyiben alkalmazhatóak a klasszikus szabályok az internetre?](#) ÁLLAM- ÉS JOGTUDOMÁNYI INTÉZET ÉRTESÍTŐJE, Vol.46/3-4. pp. 197-216. , 20 p. (2005)
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- Bayer J. (2003) Internet Child-protection and the Supreme Court in the United States: CIPA again (Amerikai internetes gyermekvédelem, és a Legfelsőbb Bíróság: a CIPA ügy, újra ) in: *Fundamentum* (Journal of Human Rights), Vol.VII/3-4. p. 163-174.
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- Bayer, J. (2002) Internet content regulation: self-regulation vs. state regulation/[Az internet tartalomszabályozása: önszabályozás vs. állami szabályozás](#). JOGI FÓRUM (ONLINE) 2002 pp. 1-20. , 20 p.
- Bayer J. (2001) Case law of the Complaints Commission / [A Panaszbizottság ügyei](#). Médiakutató, Vol.II./3.
- Bayer, J. (2001) Unjustified raising of concerns: the media representation of the 2001 terror attack in the perspective of the Media Authority / Indokolatlan aggodalomkeltés: Az ORTT a terrortámadás médiareprezentációjáról. FUNDAMENTUM Vol.V./4. pp. 94-96.

#### Books and policy papers with ISBN

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- Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L. (2021) (eds) [Perspectives on Platform Regulation. Concepts and Models of Social Media Governance Across the Globe](#). Nomos.
- Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Lubianiec, K. – Pinteá, A. – Schmitt, J. B. – Szakács, J. – Uszkiewicz, E. (2021) [Disinformation and propaganda: impact on the functioning of the rule of law and democratic processes in the EU and its Member States - 2021 update](#). A study requested by the European Parliament's Special Committee on Foreign Interference in all Democratic Processes in the European Union, including Disinformation (INGE)
- Bayer, Judit - Bárd, Petra (2020) [Hate speech and hate crime in the EU and the evaluation of online content regulation approaches](#). Study for the European Parliament, Policy Department C: Citizens' Rights And Constitutional Affairs. 2020. ISBN 978-92-846-6902-8 | doi:10.2861/28047
- Bayer et al (2019) [Disinformation and propaganda – impact on the functioning of the rule of law in the EU and its Member States](#). Study for the European Parliament Policy Department C: Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs. 2019. ISBN: 9789284646395<sup>[1]</sup><sub>[SEP]</sub>
- Bayer, J - Polyák, G. - Urbán, Á: Media Law in Hungary (2019). International Encyclopedia of Laws, Kluwer. December 2012, 2015, 2018.
- Bárd, P. - Bayer, J (2016) A comparative analysis of media freedom and pluralism in the EU Member States Brussels: European Parliament (EP), 2016. 185 p.<sup>[1]</sup><sub>[SEP]</sub>(ISBN:978-92-846-0032-8).
- Liability of Internet Service Providers for Third Party Content (2007). A comparative analysis with policy recommendations. VUW Law Review Special Edition. Wellington, New Zealand, 2007. 1-109. ISSN 0042-5117
- Majtényi, L. - Bayer, J (2017) [Információs jog I](#). Miskolci Egyetem, university coursebook.
- Bayer, J. – Kállai, G. (2010): Az emberi jogok alapjai. ZSKF-Új Mandátum, Budapest.
- Bayer J. – Koppányi Sz. – Nyakas L. – Tényi G. (2010) A közszolgálati média és az európai versenyjog. L'Harmattan, Budapest.
- Bayer, J. (2005) A háló szabadsága. Az internettartalom szabályozásának egyes kérdései a véleményszabadság fényében. (The Freedom of the Net) Budapest, ZSKF-Új Mandátum, 2005. 1-213.

#### Book Chapters:

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- Bayer, J. (2021) Rights and Duties of Online Platforms. In.: Perspectives on Platform Regulation. (ed. by Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L.) Nomos.
- Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L. (2021) Introduction. In.: Perspectives on Platform Regulation. (ed. by Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L.) Nomos.
- Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L. (2021) Conclusions: Regulatory Responses to Communication Platforms: Models and Limits. In.: Perspectives on Platform Regulation. (ed. by Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L.) Nomos.
- Bayer, J. (2020): [Disinformation and its Certain Regulatory Approaches](#). Landesanstalt für Medien, NRW. Düsseldorf.

- Bayer, J. (2019) The illusion of pluralism. Regulatory aspects of equality in the new media. In: Trappel, Josef (ed): Digital Media Inequalities. Policies against divides, distrust and discrimination. Nordicom, Göteborg. 2019. 127-140. ISBN: 978-91-88855-10-7.
- Bayer, J., Bárd, P., Dezséri, K., Dieringer, J., Hegedűs, I., Lőrincz, M., ... Végh, Z. (2019). Tyranny and Hope. [Report of the Hungarian Europe Society to the Invitation of the V21 Group](#) pp. 1-26.
- Bayer, J. (2017) Media Pluralism in Third-Wave Democracies. A Potential of European Legislation to Improve Media Freedom and Pluralism. In: Media in Third-Wave Democracies. Southern and Central/Eastern Europe in a Comparative Perspective, edited by Péter Bajomi-Lázár. L'Harmattan, Budapest, 2017. 19-44.
- Bayer, J. (2008). A gyermekek védelmének egyes kérdései az internethasználat során. In A média hatása a gyermekekre és fiatalokra. In: Gyermekmentő Szolgálat Évkönyv, IV. (pp. 259–263).
- Bayer, J. (2005). Formához a tartalom. In Globalizáció, média, politika (pp. 139–150).
- Bayer, J. (2005). Sajtó- és médiajog. In Magyar médiatörténet a késő Kádár-kortól az ezredfordulóig (pp. 159–198).
- Bayer, J. (2003). Javaslat a gyűlöletbeszéd internetes kezelésére. Magyarország Médiakönyve (Médiakönyv) (The Media Book of Hungary), 2003(1–2), 691–702.

#### Policy papers and other relevant publications:

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- Bayer, J.-Simon, É. (2022) Recommendations for the Upcoming European Media Freedom Act. <https://www.liberties.eu/f/QSGNE8>
- Bayer, J. - Bárd, P. - Vosyliute, L. - Luk, N. Ch. (2021) [Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation \(SLAPP\) in the European Union. A comparative study](#). EU-CITIZEN: Academic Network On European Citizenship Rights. ISBN 978-92-846-8312-3| doi: 10.2861/305
- Bayer, J. – Katsirea, I. – Batura, O. – Holznagel, B. – Harmann, S. – Lubianiec, K. (2021) [The fight against disinformation, and the right to freedom of expression - an update](#). A study requested by the European Parliament's Committee on Civil Liberties Justice and Home Affairs.
- Bárd, P. - Bayer, J. - Luk, N. Ch. - Vosyliute, L. Coordinated by Sergio Carrera. (2020): [Ad-hoc request. SLAPP in the EU context pp. 1-69](#). Academic Network on European Citizenship Rights, European Commission, Brussels.
- Bayer, J.-Kalbhenn, J. (2020) [Legal review of the draft Federal Act on Measures to Protect Users on Communications Platforms \(Kommunikationsplattformen-Gesetz – KoPI-G\)](#) by the Republic of Austria. Legal Review for the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE). 15 October 2020.
- Bayer, J. (2013). Nauki medijskih reform v srednji in vzhodni Evropi: Vsaka družba ima tak medijski sistem, kot si ga zasluži. MEDIJSKA PREZA: BILTEN ZA OPAZOVANJE MEDIJEV / MEIDA WATCH NEWSLETTER, 44–45, 49–53

#### Blog entries:

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- Bayer, Judit: Missing Freedom Act, Verfassungsblog, 2022/9/15, <https://verfassungsblog.de/missing-freedom-act/>, DOI: [10.17176/20220915-230335-0](https://doi.org/10.17176/20220915-230335-0)
- Bayer, J. (2021) [Policies and measures to counter disinformation in Germany: the power of informational communities](#). Heinrich Böll Stiftung - Commentary.
- Bayer, J. (2021) [New EU rules on political advertising: Here you go, read the fine print](#). INFORRM's blog. 30. Nov. 2021.
- Bayer, J. (2021) [The Power of Softness: the Trump decision of the Facebook Oversight Board](#). INFORRM's blog. 11 May, 2021.
- Bayer, J. (2021) [Germany: New law against right-wing extremism and hate crime](#). INFORRM's blog. 24 April, 2021.
- Bayer, J. (2020) [Die rechtlichen Grundprinzipien für künstliche Intelligenz](#). Institut für Informations-, Telekommunikations- und Medienrecht.
- Bayer, J. (2020): [Hate Speech in Political Communication](#). Blogsite of the Institute for Legal Studies of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences Centre of Excellence.
- The Stop Soros legislative package of Orban. (2018) on: mediaLAWS, [Law and Policy of the Media in a Comparative Perspective](#).



Conference and public presentations (most relevant, 2016-2022):

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- 2022, 8-9 December, Antwerpen, University of Antwerpen: The Background of EU's Regulatory Approach to Online Hate speech . @antidote Expert Workshop on Evidence-Based Cyberviolence Policy in Europe.
- 2022, 24-25 November, Trier (online), Academy of European Law: Online Hate Speech: Legal and Policy Developments. Focus on the draft Digital Services Act. Update on hate crime regulation in the EU.
- 2022, 23 November, Budapest (online), Hungarian Academy of Science: [The war in Ukraine and its consequences](#). Disinformation at War. (in Hungarian).
- 2022, 11 November, Berlin: 25th Anniversary of the Institute for Information, Telecommunication and Media Law. Medienvielfalt und kommunikative Chancengleichheit zwischen dualer Rundfunkordnung und digitaler Plattformökonomie. Safeguarding Media Freedom in Europe.
- 2022, 3 November, Bochum: CAIS-RAILS workshop. In search of a balance between the goals of democracy and human rights – and innovation.
- 2022, 13 October, (online) ECREA Communications Law and Policy Section pre-conference session: Harms and Standards in Content Platform Governance. Balancing individual rights and societal interests around disinformation.
- 2022, 6 October, (online) UNESCO MUNUCCLE program: Online disinformation, and the fight against it in the EU.
- 2022, 20-24 June 2022, Trier (online), Academy of European Law: Summer Course on the Rule of Law in the European Union. Safeguarding media freedom and pluralism to uphold the rule of law.
- 2022, 9 June, Nijmegen: Symposium 'The role of courts and access to justice in the digital era', Radboud University Nijmegen: Use of AI in the criminal procedure.
- 2022, 21 March, Brussels (online), Landesvertretung NRW bei der EU: Klagen als Schikane - Schutz vor SLAPP-Klagen in Deutschland und Europa.
- 2022, 9 March, Berlin (online): Webinar at the RAILS Society: Perspectives of platform regulation: the use of AI in the context of content curation.
- 2022, 4 February, Istanbul (online): Keynote Speech at the [Resilience](#) Research Project Conference: European Regulatory Approach to Online Hate Speech.
- 2022, 3-4-5 February, Münster (online): AI Decisionmaking, Conference at the University of Münster: Content Ranking Regulatory Approaches.
- 2022, 20 January, Madrid (online): Final Conference of the GENHA Project (Hate Speech, Gender, Social Networks And Political Parties): European Regulatory Approach to Online Hate Speech.
- 2021, 25 November, Moscow (online) Lomonosov University Conference 'International Online Digital Economy and Law Conference on The role of AI and digital technologies in achieving the SDGs: legal issues'. Title: Perspectives of Platform Regulation.
- 2021, June, Berlin: Weizenbaum Conference: Platform Regulation Models. Opposing ends of the spectrum.
- 2021, 11 May, Münster: Bayer, J. -Holznagel, B: [TP Algorithmization](#): The role of algorithms in disinformation and its tackling
- 2021, 13 April, Brussels (online), INGE Committee of the European Parliament: Reporting on the research on disinformation and propaganda - an update.
- 2021, February: ELSA (The European Law Students' Association): Hate Speech and Discrimination in the Light of Intersectionality.
- 2020, 15 December: Lunchtime Seminar of the Law School Münster: Media Pluralism in Hungary.
- 2020, Oct-2021 May: Workshop Series: Hate Speech and Platform Regulation. Hosted by ITM Münster.
- 2020, June 30-July 16 (Geneva): 6-day long [WHO Global Infodemiology conference](#): How infodemics affect the world & how they can be managed: moderator and co-author.
- 2019, 15 October, Münster: Panel Discussion "Major Challenges Facing the Constitution". Institut für Informations-, Telekommunikations- und Medienrecht (ITM), Münster. Im Rahmen der Projekt "Future Constitution"
- 2019, 24 September, Düsseldorf: Internal Workshop of the North-Rhein Westphalen Media Authority: Disinformation.

- 2019, 20 June, Sofia, CEECOM Conference: The normative conditions of fair political discourse in social media platforms.
- 2019, 21 March, Brussels: [European Parliament LIBE Committee, Presentation](#) of the research report "[Disinformation and propaganda...](#)"
- 2019, 7 March, Budapest: CEU-CMDS-CEPS Engage Fellowship Closing Event: Media freedom and pluralism, in the context of populism and the rule of law.
- 2019, 21 February: Brussels: CEPS Ideas Lab: The situation of the rule of law in Hungary.
- 2019, 7 February, Pristina, Kosovo: The situation of media and the rule of law in Hungary.
- 2019, 26 January, Budapest: Hungarian Communication Society: Public Sphere. "Publicity of the new media"/Az újmédia nyilvánossága. Metropolitan University, Budapest.
- 2018, 30 May, Szeged (Hungary): CEECOM Annual Conference. Could publication through platform providers be regarded as a human right? Szeged.
- 2018, 30 May, Szeged (Hungary): CEECOM Annual Conference. The Protection of Media Freedom at the European Level. Szeged.
- 2018, 23 May, Budapest: ICA Preconference: The Pop-Culture of Political Communication. Central European University.
- 2018, 16 January, Budapest: Central European University, CMDS Public Lecture: Between Market and Human Rights: Media Pluralism and Democracy Under Threat in the EU (Bayer J. - Bárd P.)
- 2017, June, Brussels, European Parliament LIBE Committee Hearing. Presentation of the Study "A comparative analysis of media freedom and pluralism in the EU Member States".
2017. 8 June, Brussels: European Media Law Conference: "The Protection of Media Freedom at the European Level".
- 2016, 1-2 December, Kopenhagen: Pluralism and Freedom in the Media.
- 2016, 9 November London: 'Freedom and Diversity on the Internet: Liability of Intermediaries for Third Party Content'. Event: 'Restricted and Redacted: Where now for human rights and digital information control?' Venue: Information Law and Policy Centre at the Institute for Advanced Legal Studies (IALS) in London.
- 2016, 1 July, Wroclaw: "(R)Evolution of Europe's Press". Commentator.
- 2016, 15 April, Budapest: Media in Third Wave Democracies: Media Pluralism in Europe. Conference of the Euromedia Research Network