

List of publications:

Peer-reviewed academic papers:

1. Bayer, J. (2024). The EU policy on disinformation: aims and legal basis. *Journal of Media Law*, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17577632.2024.2362478>
2. Bayer, J. (2024). Legal implications of using generative AI in the media. *Information & Communications Technology Law*, 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13600834.2024.2352694>
3. Bayer, J. (2024) The European response to Russian disinformation in the context of the war in Ukraine", *Hungarian Journal of Legal Studies*, <https://doi.org/10.1556/2052.2024.00004>
4. Bayer, J. (2024) Post-truth and post-trust: how to re-define trust in the judicial system and the media *ERA Forum*, 2024/7/4, Springer, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12027-024-00795-8>
5. Bayer, J. (2024) The Place of Content Ranking Algorithms on the Ai Risk Spectrum, *Telecommunication Policy*, Vol. 48. Issue 5, June 2024, 102741, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.telpol.2024.102741>
6. Bayer, J. (2024) ChatGPT in den Medien. Rechtshandbuch, Nomos, <https://www.nomos-shop.de/nomos/titel/rechtshandbuch-chatgpt-id-119042/> 164-183. pp.
7. Bayer, J. - Grimme, Chr. - Meuwly, D. - Trautmann, H.: AI Trustworthiness in the Judicial Process – Challenges, Risks and Opportunities, *Law, Probability and Risk* (Submitted)
8. Bayer, J (2022) AI and disinformation. The technological and legal limits of content regulation in the context of disinformation. *Legal Tech.* 1(2) p. 81.-87.
9. Bayer, J (2022) Procedural rights as safeguard for human rights in platform regulation. *Policy&Internet.* 1-17. Online first, 25 May 2022 <https://doi.org/10.1002/poi3.298>
10. Bayer, J (2022) The educated citizenry. The Proposal for a Regulation on transparency and targeting of political advertising. *MMR*, 535.
11. Bayer, J (2022) Facebook Oversight Board: limitations and opportunities as a dispute resolution body. *Fundamentum*, vol. 26. in press.
12. Kalbhenn, J - Rennert, J - Bayer, J (2022) Der Kommissionsentwurf zu einer Richtlinie zum Schutz vor strategischen Klagen gegen öffentliche Beteiligung (»SLAPP«) ZUM (10) p. 705-714.
13. Bayer, J. - Holznagel B. (2022) Neue Rahmenbedingungen für den Einsatz von Algorithmen im Mediensektor. *Kommunikation und Recht.* 240-247. 25/4. (in German).
14. Herendy, Cs. – Zsolt, P. – Bayer, J. (2021) Division of household duties and family life during the first wave of the COVID-19 pandemics in the light of gender equality. *Pro Publico Bono* – article accepted for publication (in Hungarian)
15. Calleja, N. et al, ... Bayer, J. ... – Purnat, T. (2021) A public health research agenda for managing infodemics: Methods and results of the first WHO infodemiology conference. *Journal of Medical Internet Research*.
16. Bayer, J. – Kalbhenn, J. (2021) Masse und Macht – Auf der Suche nach Regeln für digitale Kommunikationsplattformen. *ZUM – Zeitschrift für Urheber- und Medienrecht*, p. 323 – 329. (in German)
17. Bayer, J. (2020): High-impact hate speech by persons of authority: a lower threshold needed? *Acta Juridica*, Vol. 60. No. 3. September.
18. Bayer, J. (2020). Double harm to voters: data-driven micro-targeting and democratic public discourse. *Internet Policy Review*, 9(1). DOI: [10.14763/2020_1](https://doi.org/10.14763/2020_1). 146, ISSN: 2197-6775.
19. Bayer, J. (2018) Media freedom and pluralism: legislation and enforcement at the European level. *ERA Forum*, 19(1), 101-113. *Journal of the Academy of European Law*. 2018. DOI: [10.1007/s12027-018-0508-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12027-018-0508-5). ISSN:1612-3093E-ISSN:1863-9038
20. Bayer, J. (2018). Robert A. Kahn: A gyűlölőt szabadsága - amerikai és európai perspektívák. Book Review on Robert A. Kahn. *BUKSZ–Budapesti Könyvszemle*, Vol.30./2-3, 204–206.

21. Bayer, J. (2017) [Az Emberi Jogok Európai Bírósága 10. cikkel kapcsolatos](#) joggyakorlatának egyes súlypontjai. in: Állam és Jogtudomány (különszám), Vol. LVIII. 2017. N. 4. szerk: Bárd Petra - Bárd Károly. 117-128.o.
22. Bárd, P. - Bayer, J. (2017) Médiaszabadság és pluralizmus az Európai Unióban. *Jogtudományi Közlöny*, 72(12) 536-546.
23. Bayer, J. (2016) European Data Protection Regulation. *Journal of Law Teachers* Vol 6 (2), 2016. ISSN 2331-1580. Published by Law Centre-I, Faculty of Law, University of Delhi.
24. Bayer, J. (2013) Szükséges-e az Alkotmányjog oktatásának reformja? (Is it necessary to reform the teaching of constitutional law?) *Fundamentum*, XVII./1.
25. Bayer, J. (2015) Bajomi-Lázár Péter: Party colonisation of the media in Central and Eastern Europe. Book Review. BUKSZ-Budapesti Könyvszemle, Vol.27.1-2. p.89.
26. Bayer, J. (2012) European principles and rules on the operation, structure and financing of the civil service./ [A közzolgálatiság funkciójának, struktúrájának és finanszírozásának európai elvei és szabályai](#). Médiakutató, Vol.XIII./2.
27. Bayer, J. (2010) Regulation of Mobile Internet with the Aim to Protect Children in Japan and in the European Union. In: Rendészeti Szemle (Law Enforcement Review), Vol.LVIII./1, p. 96-119.
28. Bayer J. (2010) Regulatory Reasons and Consequences of the Success of Mobile Phone Internet in Japan. In: Jel-Kép (Journal of Communication), 2009, December.
29. Bayer, J. (2010) How the new media act restricts press freedom in Hungary/[Az új médiatörvény sajtószabadságot korlátozó rendelkezései](#). In: Médiakutató. Vol.XII/1. 1-8.
30. Bayer, J. (2010) Public Service Television in a Changing Technological and Legal Environment, in Sapiro B., Raycheva L. and Urban A. (Eds.) (2010), "Digital Television: Emerging Markets and Challenges for Policy Making", Special Issue of *Communication, Politics and Culture*, 2010, Vol. 43, No. 2, pp. 6-23.
31. Aizu, I. - Bayer, J (2009) The state of play in Japanese telecommunication competition. Beyond Network Neutrality. *Telecommunications Journal of Australia*. Volume 59, No. 2, July 2009. 25.1-25.25.
32. Bayer, J. – Ricke, Th. (2009) Die Medienaufsicht in Ungarn – Entwicklung, Struktur und Reformbedarf. *Medien und Recht*. 6. Jahrgang 1/09. (The Media Authority in Hungary: Development, Structure and Need for Reform) 30-37.
33. Bayer J. (2009) (Flaws of the draft media law of February 2009) A 2009. februári médiatörvény-tervezet hibái. - A közmédia irányítása, felügyelete, a közzolgálati megbízás. In: Infokommunikáció és jog (Infocommunication and Law), Vol.VI./2, 45-48.
34. Bayer J. (2008) Rethinking public service television in the digital age. (A közzolgálati televíziózás újragondolása a digitális korszakban.) In: Médiakutató (The Media Researcher), Vol.IX./2. 7-17.
35. Bayer J. (2007) Regulating liability of service providers in the light of the latest applications and American experiences. (A szolgáltatók felelősségeinek szabályozása a legújabb alkalmazások és az amerikai tapasztalatok fényében). In: Médiakutató, Vol.VIII./4.
36. Bayer, J. (2007) Comprehensive/[Átfogó. Book review of "Media Regulation" by M. Gálik - G. Polyák.](#) Vol.VIII./3. pp. 131-132.
37. Bayer J. (2005) How the notion of public life and public person changed in the web-society. Corporate defamation, or consumer's critique? (A közélet és a közzereplés fogalmának változásai a webes társadalomban. Vállalati rágalmazás, vagy fogyasztói kritika?) Médiakutató, Budapest, Vol.VI./3. 53-68.
38. Bayer J. (2005) Attempts to regulate legal violations of the reputation. (Kísérletek a személyiségi jogok szabályozására), Állam- és Jogtudomány (State-and Legal Studies), 2005/3-4., Vol.XLVI./3, p. 197-216.
39. Bayer J. (2005) Regulation of the Internet through tools of the commercial sphere: filters and pop-up windows. Certain issues of content harmful for children. ([Internetkorlátozás a kereskedelmi szféra eszközeivel: szűrők és felbukkanó ablakok. A gyermekre káros internettartalom egyes kérdései](#)) Médiakutató, Vol.VI./4. p. 31-44.

40. Bayer, J. (2005) Technological regulation instead of legal regulation: filtering programmes/
Technológiai szabályozás a jogi szabályozás helyett: a szűrőprogramok. JEL-KÉP:
KOMMUNIKÁCIÓ KÖZVÉLEMÉNY MÉDIA 24 : 3 pp. 23-33. , 11 p. (2005)
41. Bayer, J. (2005) The case of North Rhine-Westphalia with Nazi portals/ Észak-Rajna
Veszfália esete a náci portálokkal, INFOKOMMUNIKÁCIÓ ÉS JOG, Vol.II./8, pp. 137-141.
5 p.
42. Bayer, J. (2005) Attempts to regulate infringements of privacy: to what extent can the classic rules be applied to the internet?/ Kísérletek a személyiségi jogosítések szabályozására:
Mennyiben alkalmazhatóak a klasszikus szabályok az internetre? ÁLLAM- ÉS
JOGTUDOMÁNYI INTÉZET ÉRTESÍTŐJE, Vol.46/3-4. pp. 197-216. , 20 p. (2005)
43. Bayer J. (2003) The beginning of the tunnel: about public service television, relating to the new draft legislation (Az alagút eleje: a közszolgálati televízióról az új médiakoncepció
kapcsán) Médiakutató, Budapest, Vol.IV./4.
44. Bayer J. (2003) Legal violations of personal rights v. press freedom on the internet. Take-down, or reply? (A személyiségi jogosítések kontra szólásszabadság a neten: eltávolítás, vagy
válaszadás?) Médiakutató, Vol.IV./3.
45. Bayer J. (2003) Internet Child-protection and the Supreme Court in the United States: CIPA again (Amerikai internethozzájárulás védelem, és a Legfelsőbb Bíróság: a CIPA ügy, újra) in: Fundamentum (Journal of Human Rights), Vol.VII/3-4. p. 163-174.
46. Bayer J. (2003) International dimensions of cybercrime (A számítástechnikai bűnözés elleni küzdelem nemzetközi dimenziójai) in: Belügyi Szemle (Law Review of Internal Affairs) 2003, 7-8.
47. Bayer, J. Status of the Hungarian media after the 2002 elections, Media Watch Journal, Peace Institute, Slovenia, 2002 October. 1-48.
48. Bayer, J. (2002) Filter as an instrument for content regulation/A filter mint a
tartalomszabályozás eszköze, Médiakutató, Vol.III./4. pp. 97-114.
49. Bayer, J. (2002) Internet content regulation: self-regulation vs. state regulation/Az internet
tartalomszabályozása: önszabályozás vs. állami szabályozás. JOGI FÓRUM
(ONLINE) 2002 pp. 1-20. , 20 p.
Bayer J. (2001) Case law of the Complaints Commission / A Panaszbizottság ügyei.
Médiakutató, Vol.II./3.
50. Bayer, J. (2001) Unjustified raising of concerns: the media representation of the 2001 terror
attack in the perspective of the Media Authority / Indokolatlan aggodalomkeltés: Az ORTT a
terrortámadás médiareprezentációjáról. FUNDAMENTUM Vol.V./4. pp. 94-96.

Books and policy papers with ISBN

1. Bayer, J. (2024) Digital Media Regulation within the European Union - A Framework for a New Media Order, Nomos, [https://www.nomos-elibrary.de/10.5771/9783748945352/digital-
media-regulation-within-the-european-union?page=1](https://www.nomos-elibrary.de/10.5771/9783748945352/digital-media-regulation-within-the-european-union?page=1).
2. Bayer, J. - Grimme, Chr. (2024) *Code and Conscience: Exploring Human Rights and Ethics in Multidisciplinary AI Education*. Springer. 1-196. SpringerBayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L. (2021) (eds) Perspectives on Platform Regulation. Concepts and Models of Social Media Governance Across the Globe. Nomos.
3. Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Lubianiec, K. – Pintea, A. – Schmitt, J. B. – Szakács, J. – Uszkiewicz, E. (2021) Disinformation and propaganda: impact on the functioning of the rule of law and democratic processes in the EU and its Member States - 2021 update. A study requested by the European Parliament's Special Committee on Foreign Interference in all Democratic Processes in the European Union, including Disinformation (INGE)
4. Bayer, Judit - Bárd, Petra (2020) Hate speech and hate crime in the EU and the evaluation of online content regulation approaches. Study for the European Parliament,
Policy Department C: Citizens' Rights And Constitutional Affairs. 2020. ISBN 978-92-846-6902-8 | doi:10.2861/28047

5. Bayer et al (2019) [Disinformation and propaganda – impact on the functioning of the rule of law in the EU and its Member States](#). Study for the European Parliament Policy Department C: Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs. 2019. ISBN: 9789284646395 [SEP]
6. Bayer, J - Polyák, G. - Urbán, Á: Media Law in Hungary (2024). International Encyclopedia of Laws, Kluwer. December 2012, 2015, 2018, 2024.
7. Bárd, P. - Bayer, J (2016) A comparative analysis of media freedom and pluralism in the EU Member States Brussels: European Parliament (EP), 2016. 185 p. [SEP] (ISBN:978-92-846-0032-8).
8. Liability of Internet Service Providers for Third Party Content (2007). A comparative analysis with policy recommendations. VUW Law Review Special Edition. Wellington, New Zealand, 2007. 1-109. ISSN 0042-5117
9. Majtényi, L. - Bayer, J (2017) [Információs jog I](#). Miskolci Egyetem, university coursebook.
10. Bayer, J. – Kállai, G. (2010): Az emberi jogok alapjai. ZSKF-Új Mandátum, Budapest.
11. Bayer J. – Koppányi Sz. – Nyakas L. – Tényi G. (2010) A közszolgálati média és az európai versenyjog. L'Harmattan, Budapest.
12. Bayer, J. (2005) A háló szabadsága. Az internettartalom szabályozásának egyes kérdései a véleményszabadság fényében. (The Freedom of the Net) Budapest, ZSKF-Új Mandátum, 2005. 1-213.
- 13.

Book Chapters:

1. Bayer, J. (2024) Political Advertising Regulation. In: [Disinformation in Europe](#), by Batura, O.- Holznagel, B. - Kalbhenn, J. (eds). Nomos.
2. Bayer, J. (2021) Rights and Duties of Online Platforms. In.: Perspectives on Platform Regulation. (ed. by Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L.) Nomos.
3. Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L. (2021) Introduction. In.: Perspectives on Platform Regulation. (ed. by Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L.) Nomos.
4. Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L. (2021) Conclusions: Regulatory Responses to Communication Platforms: Models and Limits. In.: Perspectives on Platform Regulation. (ed. by Bayer, J. – Holznagel, B. – Korpisaari, P. – Woods, L.) Nomos.
5. Bayer, J. (2020): [Disinformation and its Certain Regulatory Approaches](#). Landesanstalt für Medien, NRW. Düsseldorf.
6. Bayer, J. (2019) The illusion of pluralism. Regulatory aspects of equality in the new media. In: Trappel, Josef (ed): Digital Media Inequalities. Policies against divides, distrust and discrimination. Nordicom, Göteborg. 2019. 127-140. ISBN: 978-91-88855-10-7.
7. Bayer, J., Bárd, P., Dezséri, K., Dieringer, J., Hegedűs, I., Lőrincz, M., ... Végh, Z. (2019). Tyranny and Hope. [Report of the Hungarian Europe Society to the Invitation of the V21 Group](#) pp. 1-26.
8. Bayer, J. (2017) Media Pluralism in Third-Wave Democracies. A Potential of European Legislation to Improve Media Freedom and Pluralism. In: Media in Third-Wave Democracies. Southern and Central/Eastern Europe in a Comparative Perspective, edited by Péter Bajomi-Lázár. L'Harmattan, Budapest, 2017. 19-44.
9. Bayer, J. (2008). A gyermek védelmének egyes kérdései az internethasználat során. In A média hatása a gyermekekre és fiatalokra. In: Gyermekmentő Szolgálat Évkönyv, IV. (pp. 259–263).
10. Bayer, J. (2005). Formához a tartalom. In Globalizáció, média, politika (pp. 139–150).
11. Bayer, J. (2005). Sajtó- és médiajog. In Magyar médiatörténet a késő Kádár-kortól az ezredfordulóig (pp. 159–198).
12. Bayer, J. (2003). Javaslat a gyűlölétesbeszéd internetes kezelésére. Magyarország Médiakönyve (Médiakönyv) (The Media Book of Hungary), 2003(1–2), 691–702.

Policy papers and other relevant publications:

- Bayer, J.-Simon, É. (2022) Recommendations for the Upcoming European Media Freedom Act. <https://www.liberties.eu/f/QSGNE8>
- Bayer, J. - Bárd, P. - Vosyliute, L. - Luk, N. Ch. (2021) [Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation \(SLAPP\) in the European Union. A comparative study](#). EU-CITZEN: Academic Network On European Citizenship Rights. ISBN 978-92-846-8312-3| doi: 10.2861/305
- Bayer, J. – Katsirea, I. – Batura, O. – Holznagel, B. – Harmann, S. – Lubianiec, K. (2021) [The fight against disinformation, and the right to freedom of expression - an update](#). A study requested by the European Parliament's Committee on Civil Liberties Justice and Home Affairs.
- Bárd, P. - Bayer, J. - Luk, N. Ch. - Vosyliute, L. Coordinated by Sergio Carrera. (2020): [Ad-hoc request. SLAPP in the EU context pp. 1-69](#). Academic Network on European Citizenship Rights, European Commission, Brussels.
- Bayer, J.-Kalbhenn, J. (2020) [Legal review of the draft Federal Act on Measures to Protect Users on Communications Platforms \(Kommunikationsplattformen-Gesetz – KoPI-G\)](#) by the Republic of Austria. Legal Review for the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE). 15 October 2020.
- Bayer, J. (2013). Nauki medijskih reform v srednji in vzhodni Evropi: Vsaka družba ima tak medijski sistem, kot si ga zasluzi. MEDIJSKA PREZA: BILTEN ZA OPAZOVANJE MEDIJEV / MEIDA WATCH NEWSLETTER, 44–45, 49–53

Blog entries:

- Bayer, Judit: Medienfreiheit als europäische Tradition: Geschichte und Notwendigkeit des geplanten Europäischen Medienfreiheitsgesetzes (EMFA), Verfassungsblog, 2023/5/19, <https://verfassungsblog.de/medienfreiheit-als-europaische-tradition/>, DOI: [10.17176/20230519-140457-0](https://doi.org/10.17176/20230519-140457-0)
- Bayer, Judit: Missing Freedom Act, Verfassungsblog, 2022/9/15, <https://verfassungsblog.de/missing-freedom-act/>, DOI: [10.17176/20220915-230335-0](https://doi.org/10.17176/20220915-230335-0)
- Bayer, J. (2021) [Policies and measures to counter disinformation in Germany: the power of informational communities](#). Heinrich Böll Stiftung - Commentary.
- Bayer, J. (2021) [New EU rules on political advertising: Here you go, read the fine print](#). INFORRM's blog. 30. Nov. 2021.
- Bayer, J. (2021) [The Power of Softness: the Trump decision of the Facebook Oversight Board](#). INFORRM's blog. 11 May, 2021.
- Bayer, J. (2021) [Germany: New law against right-wing extremism and hate crime](#). INFORRM's blog. 24 April, 2021.
- Bayer, J. (2020) [Die rechtlichen Grundprinzipien für künstliche Intelligenz](#). Institut für Informations-, Telekommunikations- und Medienrecht.
- Bayer, J. (2020): [Hate Speech in Political Communication](#). Blogsite of the Institute for Legal Studies of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences Centre of Excellence.
- The Stop Soros legislative package of Orban. (2018) on: mediaLAWS, [Law and Policy of the Media in a Comparative Perspective](#).

Conference and public presentations (most relevant, 2016-2022):

- 2022, 8-9 December, Antwerpen, University of Antwerpen: The Background of EU's Regulatory Approach to Online Hate speech . @ntidote Expert Workshop on Evidence-Based Cyberviolence Policy in Europe.
- 2022, 24-25 November, Trier (online), Academy of European Law: Online Hate Speech: Legal and Policy Developments. Focus on the draft Digital Services Act. Update on hate crime regulation in the EU.
- 2022, 23 November, Budapest (online), Hungarian Academy of Science: [The war in Ukraine and its consequences](#). Disinformation at War. (in Hungarian).
- 2022, 11 November, Berlin: 25th Anniversary of the Institute for Information, Telecommunication and Media Law. Medienvielfalt und kommunikative Chancengleichheit zwischen dualer Rundfunkordnung und digitaler Plattformökonomie. Safeguarding Media Freedom in Europe.

2022, 3 November, Bochum: CAIS-RAILS workshop. In search of a balance between the goals of democracy and human rights – and innovation.

2022, 13 October, (online) ECREA Communications Law and Policy Section pre-conference session: Harms and Standards in Content Platform Governance. Balancing individual rights and societal interests around disinformation.

2022, 6 October, (online) UNESCO MUNUCCLE program: Online disinformation, and the fight against it in the EU.

2022, 20-24 June 2022, Trier (online), Academy of European Law: Summer Course on the Rule of Law in the European Union. Safeguarding media freedom and pluralism to uphold the rule of law.

2022, 9 June, Nijmegen: Symposium 'The role of courts and access to justice in the digital era', Radboud University Nijmegen: Use of AI in the criminal procedure.

2022, 21 March, Brussels (online), Landesvertretung NRW bei der EU: Klagen als Schikane - Schutz vor SLAPP-Klagen in Deutschland und Europa.

2022, 9 March, Berlin (online): Webinar at the RAILS Society: Perspectives of platform regulation: the use of AI in the context of content curation.

2022, 4 February, Istanbul (online): Keynote Speech at the [Resilience](#) Research Project Conference: European Regulatory Approach to Online Hate Speech.

2022, 3-4-5 February, Münster (online): AI Decisionmaking, Conference at the University of Münster: Content Ranking Regulatory Approaches.

2022, 20 January, Madrid (online): Final Conference of the GENHA Project (Hate Speech, Gender, Social Networks And Political Parties): European Regulatory Approach to Online Hate Speech.

2021, 25 November, Moscow (online) Lomonosov University Conference 'International Online Digital Economy and Law Conference on The role of AI and digital technologies in achieving the SDGs: legal issues'. Title: Perspectives of Platform Regulation.

2021, June, Berlin: Weizenbaum Conference: Platform Regulation Models. Opposing ends of the spectrum.

2021, 11 May, Münster: Bayer, J. -Holznagel, B: [TP Algorithmization](#): The role of algorithms in disinformation and its tackling

2021, 13 April, Brussels (online), INGE Committee of the European Parliament: Reporting on the research on disinformation and propaganda - an update.

2021, February: ELSA (The European Law Students' Association): Hate Speech and Discrimination in the Light of Intersectionality.

2020, 15 December: Lunchtime Seminar of the Law School Münster: Media Pluralism in Hungary.

2020, Oct-2021 May: Workshop Series: Hate Speech and Platform Regulation. Hosted by ITM Münster.

2020, June 30-July 16 (Geneva): 6-day long [WHO Global Infodemiology conference](#): How infodemics affect the world & how they can be managed: moderator and co-author.

2019, 15 October, Münster: Panel Discussion "Major Challenges Facing the Constitution". Institut für Informations-, Telekommunikations- und Medienrecht (ITM), Münster. Im Rahmen der Projekt "Future Constitution"

2019, 24 September, Düsseldorf: Internal Workshop of the North-Rhein Westphalen Media Authority: Disinformation.

2019, 20 June, Sofia, CEECOM Conference: The normative conditions of fair political discourse in social media platforms.

2019, 21 March, Brussels: [European Parliament LIBE Committee, Presentation](#) of the research report "[Disinformation and propaganda...](#)"

2019, 7 March, Budapest: CEU-CMDS-CEPS Engage Fellowship Closing Event: Media freedom and pluralism, in the context of populism and the rule of law.

2019, 21 February: Brussels: CEPS Ideas Lab: The situation of the rule of law in Hungary.

2019, 7 February, Pristina, Kosovo: The situation of media and the rule of law in Hungary.

2019, 26 January, Budapest: Hungarian Communication Society: Public Sphere. "Publicity of the new media"/Az újmédia nyilvánossága. Metropolitan University, Budapest.

2018, 30 May, Szeged (Hungary): CEECOM Annual Conference. Could publication through platform providers be regarded as a human right? Szeged.

2018, 30 May, Szeged (Hungary): CEECOM Annual Conference. The Protection of Media Freedom at the European Level. Szeged.

2018, 23 May, Budapest: ICA Preconference: The Pop-Culture of Political Communication. Central European University.

2018, 16 January, Budapest: Central European University, CMDS Public Lecture: Between Market and Human Rights: Media Pluralism and Democracy Under Threat in the EU (Bayer J. - Bárd P.)

2017, June, Brussels, European Parliament LIBE Committee Hearing. Presentation of the Study "A comparative analysis of media freedom and pluralism in the EU Member States".

2017. 8 June, Brussels: European Media Law Conference: "The Protection of Media Freedom at the European Level".

2016, 1-2 December, Copenhagen: Pluralism and Freedom in the Media.

2016, 9 November London: 'Freedom and Diversity on the Internet: Liability of Intermediaries for Third Party Content'. Event: 'Restricted and Redacted: Where now for human rights and digital information control?' Venue: Information Law and Policy Centre at the Institute for Advanced Legal Studies (IALS) in London.

2016, 1 July, Wroclaw: "(R)Evolution of Europe's Press". Commentator.

2016, 15 April, Budapest: Media in Third Wave Democracies: Media Pluralism in Europe. Conference of the Euromedia Research Network